

## Bibliography

Where original dates of presentation or publication are significant, they are given first in parenthesis.

### Psychoanalytic writings

- Abraham, K., 'Manifestations of the Female Castration Complex', (1920) *IJPA*, III, 1922, pp. 1-29.
- Alexander, F., 'The Castration Complex in the Formation of Character', (1922) *IJPA*, IV, 1923, pp. 11-42.
- Andreas-Salomé, Lou, "'Anal" und "Sexual"', *Imago*, IV, 1916, pp. 249-73.
- Bonaparte, Marie, 'Passivity, Masochism and Femininity', *IJPA*, XVI, 1935, pp. 325-33.  
— *Female Sexuality* (London: Imago, 1953).
- Brierley, Marjorie, 'Specific Determinants in Feminine Development', *IJPA*, XVII, 1936, pp. 163-80.
- Brunswick, Ruth Mack, 'The Pre-Oedipal Phase of the Libido Development', *PQ*, IX, 1940, pp. 293-319.
- Chasseguet-Smirgel, Janine, *La Sexualité Feminine, Recherches Psychanalytiques Nouvelles* (Paris: Payot, 1964); trs. *Female Sexuality, New Psychoanalytic Views*, Introduction by Sue Lipschitz (London: Virago, 1981).
- Deutsch, Helene, 'The Psychology of Women in Relation to the Functions of Reproduction', *IJPA*, VI, 1925, pp. 405-18.  
— 'The Significance of Masochism in the Mental Life of Women', *IJPA*, XI, 1930, pp. 48-60.  
— 'On Female Homosexuality', *PQ*, I, 1932, pp. 484-510.  
— 'Female Sexuality', *IJPA*, XIX, 1933, pp. 34-56.  
— *The Psychology of Women*, vol. I (New York: Grune and Stratton, 1944); vol. II (London: Research Books, 1947).
- Fenichel, O., 'The Pregonal Antecedents of the Oedipus Complex', *IJPA*, XII, 1931, pp. 141-66.  
— 'The Symbolic Equation: Girl = Phallus', *PQ*, XVIII (3), 1949, pp. 303-21.

- Freud, Anna, *The Ego and the Mechanisms of Defence* (1936) (London, Hogarth, 1937).
- Freud, Sigmund, 'Observation of a Severe Case of Hemi-Anaesthesia in A Hysterical Male' (SE, I, 1886), pp. 21-31.  
— 'Project for a Scientific Psychology' (1887) (SE, I, 1895), with J. Breuer, *Studies on Hysteria* (SE, II, 1893-5; PF, IV).  
— 'Fragment of an Analysis of a Case of Hysteria' ('Dora') (1901) (SE, VII, 1905), pp. 1-122 (PF, VIII).  
— *Three Essays on the Theory of Sexuality* (SE, VII, 1905), pp. 123-245 (PF, VII).  
— 'Delusions and Dreams in Jensen's *Gradiva*' (SE, IX, 1906-7), pp. 3-95.  
— 'On the Sexual Theories of Children' (SE, IX, 1908), pp. 205-26 (PF, VII).  
— 'Analysis of a Phobia in a Five Year Old Boy' ('Little Hans') (SE, X, 1909), pp. 1-149 (PF, VIII).  
— 'On the Universal Tendency to Debasement in the Sphere of Love' (Contributions to the Psychology of Love, II) (SE, XI, 1912), pp. 177-90 (PF, VII).  
— 'The Dynamics of Transference' (Papers on Technique) (SE, XII, 1912), pp. 97-108.  
— 'On Narcissism: an Introduction' (SE, XIV, 1914), pp. 67-102.  
— 'Observations on Transference Love' (Papers on Technique) (1914) (SE, XII, 1915), pp. 147-71.  
— 'Instincts and their Vicissitudes' (Papers on Metapsychology) (SE, XIV, 1915), pp. 109-40.  
— 'The Unconscious' (Papers on Metapsychology) (SE, XIV, 1915), pp. 161-215.  
— 'The Taboo of Virginity' (1917) (Contributions to the Psychology of Love, III) (SE, XI, 1918), pp. 193-208 (PF, VII).  
— *Beyond the Pleasure Principle* (SE, XVIII, 1920), pp. 3-64.  
— 'The Infantile Genital Organization: An Interpolation into the Theory of Sexuality' (SE, XIX, 1923), pp. 141-5 (PF, VII).  
— 'The Dissolution of the Oedipus Complex' (SE, XIX, 1924), pp. 173-9 (PF, VII).  
— 'Some Psychical Consequences of the Anatomical Distinction Between the Sexes' (SE, XIX, 1925), pp. 243-58 (PF, VII).  
— 'An Autobiographical Study' (SE, XX, 1925), pp. 3-74.  
— *Inhibitions, Symptoms and Anxiety*, (1925) (SE, XX, 1926), pp. 77-175.

- 'Female Sexuality' (SE, XXI, 1931), pp. 223–43 (PF, VII).
- 'Femininity', Lecture XXXIII, New Introductory Lectures (1932), (SE, XXII, 1933), pp. 112–35.
- 'Letter to Carl Müller-Braunschweig' (1935), published as 'Freud and female sexuality: a previously unpublished letter', *Psychiatry*, 1971, pp. 328–9.
- 'Analysis Terminable and Interminable' (SE, XXIII, 1937), pp. 209–53.
- 'Splitting of the Ego in the Process of Defence' (1938), (SE, XXIII, 1940), pp. 273–8.
- Granoff, W. and Perrier, F., *Le Désir et le Féminin*, (1964) (Paris: Aubier Montaigne, 1979).
- Horney, Karen, 'On the Genesis of the Castration Complex in Women', *IJPA*, v, 1924, pp. 50–65.
- 'Flight from Womanhood', *IJPA*, VII, 1926, pp. 324–39.
- 'The Dread of Woman', *IJPA*, XIII, 1932, pp. 348–60.
- 'The Denial of the Vagina', *IJPA*, XIV, 1933, pp. 57–70.
- Feminine Psychology* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1967).
- Irigaray, Luce, *Speculum de l'autre femme* (Paris: Minuit, 1974).
- Ce Sexe qui n'en est pas un* (Paris: Minuit, 1977).
- 'Women's Exile', Interview with Luce Irigaray. *Ideology and Consciousness*, 1, 1977, pp. 24–39.
- Jones, E., 'The Theory of Symbolism', *British Journal of Psychology*, IX (2), 1916, pp. 181–229.
- 'Notes on Dr Abraham's Article on the Female Castration Complex', *IJPA*, III, 1922, pp. 327–8.
- 'The Early Development of Female Sexuality', *IJPA*, VIII, 1927, pp. 459–72.
- 'The Phallic Phase', *IJPA*, XIV, 1933, pp. 1–33.
- 'Early Female Sexuality', *IJPA*, XVI, 1935, pp. 263–73.
- Klein, Melanie, 'Early Stages of the Oedipus Complex', *IJPA*, IX, 1928, pp. 167–80.
- 'The Importance of Symbol Formation in the Development of the Ego', *IJPA*, XI, 1930, pp. 23–39.
- Lacan, Jacques, 'Le stade du miroir comme formateur de la fonction du Je', (1936) *Ecrits* (Paris: Seuil, 1966), pp. 93–100; *Ecrits: a Selection*, trs. Alan Sheridan (London: Tavistock, 1977), pp. 1–7.
- 'Cure psychanalytique à l'aide de la poupée fleur', *Comptes rendus, réunion 18 Octobre, Revue française de la psychanalyse*,

- 4, October-December, 1949, p. 567.
- 'Fonction et champ de la parole et du langage en psychanalyse', (1953) *Ecrits*, pp. 237–322; *Ecrits: a Selection*, pp. 30–113.
- Les écrits techniques de Freud: Le séminaire I, 1953–4* (Paris: Seuil, 1975).
- Le moi dans la théorie de Freud et dans la technique de la psychanalyse: Le séminaire II, 1954–5* (Paris: Seuil, 1978).
- 'D'une question préliminaire à tout traitement possible de la psychose', (1955–6) *Ecrits*, pp. 531–83; *Ecrits: a Selection*, pp. 179–225.
- 'L'instance de la lettre dans l'inconscient ou la raison depuis Freud', (1957) *Ecrits*, pp. 493–528; *Ecrits: a Selection*, pp. 146–78.
- 'Les formations de l'inconscient' (1957–8), *Bulletin de*
- 'La direction de la cure et les principes de son pouvoir', (1958) *Ecrits*, pp. 585–645; *Ecrits: a Selection*, pp. 226–80.
- 'A la mémoire d'Ernest Jones: Sur sa théorie de symbolisme', (1959) *Ecrits*, pp. 697–717.
- Psychologie*, II, pp. 1–15.
- 'L'éthique de la psychanalyse': Le séminaire VII, 1959–60 (unpublished typescript).
- 'Subversion du sujet et dialectique du désir dans l'inconscient freudien', (1960) *Ecrits*, pp. 793–827; *Ecrits: a Selection*, pp. 292–325.
- 'Kant avec Sade', (1963) *Ecrits*, pp. 765–90.
- Les quatre concepts fondamentaux de la psychanalyse: Le séminaire XI, (1964) (a)*, (Paris: Seuil, 1973); *The Four Fundamental Concepts of Psycho-Analysis*, trs. Alan Sheridan, ed. Jacques-Alain Miller (London: Hogarth, 1977).
- 'Du "Trieb" de Freud et du désir du Psychanalyse', (1964) (b) *Ecrits*, pp. 851–4.
- 'L'envers de la psychanalyse': Le séminaire XVIII, 1969–70 (unpublished typescript).
- Encore: Le séminaire XX, 1972–3* (Paris: Seuil, 1975).
- 'Les non-dupes errent': Le séminaire XXI, 1973–4 (unpublished typescript).
- Le Scission de 1953: La communauté psychanalytique en France 1*, ed. Jacques-Alain Miller, supplement to *Ornicar?* VII, 1976.
- L'Excommunication: La communauté psychanalytique en*

- France II, ed. Jacques-Alain Miller, supplement to *Ornicar?* VIII, 1977.
- *Scilicet*, review of *le champ freudien*, nos. I-VII (Paris: Seuil, 1968–76).
- *Ornicar?* periodical of *le champ freudien*, Dept of Psychoanalysis at Paris VIII (Vincennes) (Paris, le graphe, no. 1. — , 1975 — ).
- Lampl-de Groot, Jeanne, 'The Evolution of the Oedipus Complex in Women', *IJPA*, ix, 1928, pp. 332–45.
- 'Problems of Femininity', *PQ*, II, 1933, pp. 489–518.
- Lemoine-Luccioni, Eugénie, *Partage des Femmes, (le champ freudien)* (Paris: Seuil, 1976).
- Mannoni, Maude, *L'enfant, sa 'maladie' et les autres, (le champ freudien)* (Paris: Seuil, 1967); trs. *The Child, his Illness and the Others* (London: Tavistock, 1970).
- Montrelay, Michèle, 'Recherches sur la féminité', *Critique*, xxvi, Paris, 1970, pp. 654–74; revised as 'Inquiry into Femininity', trs. with an introduction by Parveen Adams, *m/f*, I, 1978, pp. 65–101.
- *L'ombre et le nom* (Paris: Minuit, 1977).
- Müller, Josine, 'A Contribution to the Problem of Libidinal Development of the Genital Phase in Girls', *IJPA*, XIII, 1932, pp. 361–8.
- Müller-Braunschweig, C., 'The Genesis of the Feminine Super-Ego', *IJPA*, VII, 1926, pp. 359–62.
- Nacht, S., 'Introduction au séminaire de perfectionnement sur la sexualité féminine', *Revue française de psychanalyse*, xxxvii, 1973, pp. 155–63.
- Ophuijsen, J.H.W. van, 'Contributions to the Masculinity Complex in Women' (1917), *IJPA*, v, 1924, pp. 39–49.
- La Psychanalyse*, publication of the Société française de psychanalyse, (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, VII, 1964). (Special issue on feminine sexuality).
- Rado, S., 'Die Kastrationangst des Weibes', *Internationale Zeitschrift für Psychoanalyse*, xxv, 1935, pp. 598–605.
- Rank, O., *The Trauma of Birth* (1924), (London: Kegan Paul, Trench and Trubner, 1929).
- Rivière, Joan, 'Womanliness as Mascarade', *IJPA*, x, 1929, pp. 303–13.
- Safouan, M., *Etudes sur l'Oedipe, (le champ freudien)* (Paris: Seuil, 1974); 'Is the Oedipus Complex Universal?', trs. Ben

- Brewster, *m/f*, 5–6, 1981, pp. 83–90.
- *La sexualité féminine dans la doctrine freudienne, (le champ freudien)* (Paris: Seuil, 1976).
- Schneiderman, S. (ed.), *Returning to Freud, Clinical Psychoanalysis in the School of Jacques Lacan* (London: Yale University Press, 1980).
- Segal, Hanna, 'Notes on Symbol Formation', *IJPA*, xxxviii, 1957, pp. 391–7.
- Starcke, A., 'The Castration Complex', *IJPA*, II, 1921, pp. 179–201.
- Stoller, R., 'A Contribution to the Study of Gender Identity', *IJPA*, XLV, 1965, pp. 220–6.
- Winnicott, D.W., 'Mirror-role of Mother and Family in Child Development', (1967) in *Playing and Reality* (London: Tavistock, 1971), pp. 111–18.

#### Other writings

- Alexander, J.W., 'Topological invariants of knots and links', *Transactions of the American Mathematical Society*, xxx, 1928, pp. 275–306.
- Benveniste, E., 'La nature des pronoms' (1956), in *Problèmes de linguistique générale*, (Paris: Gallimard, 1966), pp. 251–7; trs. in *Problems in General Linguistics* (Florida: University of Miami Press, 1971), pp. 217–22.
- 'De la subjectivité dans le langage' (1958), *Problèmes*, pp. 258–66; trs. in *Problems*, pp. 223–30.
- Chodorow, Nancy, *The Reproduction of Mothering, Psychoanalysis and the Sociology of Gender* (1978) (London: University of California Press, 1979).
- Clément, Catherine, *Vie et légendes de Jacques Lacan* (Paris: Gravat, 1981).
- Cowie, Elizabeth, 'Woman as Sign', *m/f*, I, 1978, pp. 49–63.
- Fisher, S., *Understanding the Female Orgasm* (Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1973).
- Hess, T.B. and Linda Nochlin, *Woman as Sex Object, Studies in Erotic Art 1730–1930* (London: Allen Lane, 1973).
- Lacoue-Labarthe, P., and J.-L. Nancy, *La titre de la lettre* (Paris: Galilee, 1973).
- MacCabe, C. (ed.), *The Talking Cure, Essays in Psychoanalysis and*

- Language* (London: Macmillan, 1981).  
 Reiter, Rayna M., (ed.), *Towards an Anthropology of Women* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1975).  
 Saint Theresa, *The Complete Works*, ed. Silverio de Santa Teresa P., English edition, Peers (London: Sheed and Ward, 1946).  
 de Saussure, F., *Cours de linguistique générale* (1915), ed. Tullio de Mauro (Paris: Payot, 1972); *Course in General Linguistics*, (revised ed.) (London: Fontana, 1974).  
 Sherfey, Mary Jane, *The Nature and Evolution of Female Sexuality* (New York: Random House, 1966).  
 Turkle, Sherry, *Psychoanalytic Politics: Freud's French Revolution* (New York: Basic Books, 1978).

## Index

- Abraham, Karl 15–17, 77  
 absence 6, 24, 25, 31, 39  
 aggression/aggressivity 68  
   oral aggressivity 91, 114  
 alienation 5–6, 80, 121  
   narcissistic 68  
 Alexander, Franz 15, 18  
 Alexander, J. W. 171 n.6  
 Andreas-Salomé, Lou 15, 89  
 androcentrism 38, 45, 57  
   patrocentrism 23  
 aphanisis 15–16 n.2, 19, 77, 104,  
   109–10  
 Aristotle 139, 153, 155  
   God of 153, 155, 158  
   *jouissance* and 142  
   *Nicomachean Ethics* 142, 153  
   perversion and 157  
   *Rhetoric* 141  
   *Topics* 141  
 Association psychanalytique de France  
   99  
 Balint, Michael 3  
 Benveniste, Emile 31, 47 n.12  
 Bernard of Clairvaux, St. 146  
 biology  
   biological difference/gender 2, 8,  
     22, 74  
   Freud on 1, 11, 12, 19–25, 108,  
     138–9  
   Lacan on 33–5, 119–21  
   other analysts on 1, 19–25, 110  
   psychoanalysis and 106–7  
 bisexuality 12, 14, 29, 37 n.4, 49  
   n.14, 88  
 borromenean knots 163, 169 Fig. 1,  
   171 n.6  
 Brierly, Marjorie 15  
 Bloch, O. and von Wartburg,  
   *Dictionnaire étymologique de la*  
   *langue française* 145  
 castration 18, 19, 36–43, 74–85, 99–  
   122  
   boy and 21, 103, 112–14 *passim*  
   castration complex 6–8, 13–20,  
     22–5 *passim*, 37, 75, 83, 100,  
     115, 118, 120–1  
   desire and 14, 37–8, 40–1, 77  
   feminine sexuality and 44, 44–5  
     n.8, 55 n.21, 93, 95; debate  
     on 7, 15–17  
   girl and 16–17, 41, 76, 101–3  
   Jones (Ernest) on 77, 99, 104,  
     112–16 *passim*  
   as law 13, 14, 16, 19; as paternal  
     law 13, 16–17, 22–3, 76, 83,  
     87, 114, 117, 147, 150, 166–7  
   man and 44, 143, 150, 168  
   mother and 7, 38, 76, 83, 114;  
     maternal *imago* 95  
   Other and 44–5 n.8, 93, 113, 116–  
     21 *passim*  
   phallus and 6, 16, 19, 22–5 *passim*,  
     38, 40–3, 116–21 *passim*, 124  
 Cathars/catharism 98  
 Charcot, Jean-Martin 147  
 Chloë and Daphnis 77  
 Chodorow, Nancy 29, 37 n.4  
 Chasseguet-Smirgel, Janine 122 n.2  
 clitoris 44, 76, 79, 91, 127–30  
   *passim*, 135  
   clitoral orgasm 89, 145  
 combined parent 23, 91, 111  
 condensation/displacement 2–3, 79,  
   81  
 courtly love 48, 96, 141, 145, 156  
 Cowie, Elizabeth 45 n.9  
 culturalism 14, 19, 31–2 n.2, 79  
 deferred action (*Nachtrag*) 16, 75, 101  
 demand 121  
   desire and need 6, 32, 35–6, 80–1,  
     112–13, 116–17, 130–3